

## THEODORE ROOSEVELT AREA WILDLIFE

### Habitat Areas

*As you walk along the trails throughout the Theodore Roosevelt Area, you will pass through several habitats. Below is a list of dominant plants throughout the different habitats.*

#### Fresh Water Swamp Plants

Buttonbush  
Wax myrtle  
Fetter bush  
Virgina willow  
Red maple  
Blackgum  
Loblolly bay

#### Maritime Hammock

Overstory  
Laurel oak  
Live oak  
Southern red cedar  
Cabbage palm  
Pignut hickory  
Loblolly pine

#### Salt Marsh

Needlerush  
Saltmarsh cordgrass

#### Understory

Red bay  
American holly  
Wild olive  
Basswood  
Sparkleberry  
Yaupon  
Buckthorn

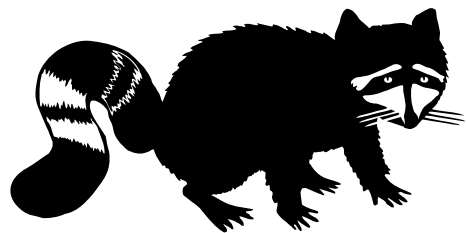
#### Scrub

Myrtle oak  
Chapman's oak  
Staggerbrush  
Sand live oak  
Saw palmetto  
Rosemary

### Mammals

*These are some of our furry friends that live in the Theodore Roosevelt Area.*

Opossum  
Armadillo  
Gray squirrel  
Raccoon  
River otter  
Bobcat  
Cotton tail rabbit  
Marsh rabbit  
Eastern mole  
Field mice  
Cotton rat



## THEODORE ROOSEVELT AREA WILDLIFE

### Reptiles

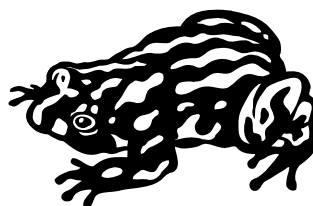
*Keep a close eye out for these often hard-to-find reptiles!*

Alligator	Snakes
Gopher tortoise	Black racer
Turtles and Terrapins	Coachwhip
Striped musk turtle	Garter snake
Musk turtle	Rat snake
Box turtle	Corn snake
Chicken turtle	Red bellied snake
Diamondback terrapin	Scarlet king snake
Lizards	Hognose snake
Grass lizard	Coral snake
Anole	Eastern diamondback rattlesnake
Fence lizard	Pygmy rattlesnake
Racerunner lizard	Cottonmouth
Skinks	
Broadhead skink	
Ground skink	

### Amphibians

*Amphibians live part of their life in water and part on land.*

Frogs	Toads
Leopard frog	Spadefoot toad
Bronze frog	Narrowmouth toad
Gopher frog	Ground toad
Pig frog	Oak toad
Squirrel tree frog	
Green tree frog	Salamanders
Barking tree frog	Mole salamander
Pine woods tree frog	Dusky salamander
Spring peeper	
Cricket frog	
Little grass frog	
Green house frog	



## THEODORE ROOSEVELT AREA WILDLIFE

### Birds

*Many birds reside all-year round in the Theodore Roosevelt Area, and some pass through with the seasons. A bird checklist for the Timucuan Preserve is available at [www.nps.gov/timu](http://www.nps.gov/timu).*

#### Permanent Residents

American egret  
Snowy egret  
Great blue heron  
Little blue heron  
Tri-colored heron  
Black-crowned night heron  
White ibis  
Black skimmer  
Wood stork  
Clapper rail  
Brown pelican  
Royal tern  
Osprey  
Red-railed hawk  
Long-billed marsh wren  
Seaside sparrow  
Red-winged blackbird  
Yellow-throated warbler  
Black and white warbler  
Downy woodpecker  
Blue jay  
Red-shouldered hawk  
Great horned owl  
Tufted titmouse  
Carolina chickadee

#### Winter residents

Greater yellowlegs  
Western sandpiper  
Least sandpiper

#### Winter Residents, continued

Black-bellied plover  
Ruddy turnstone  
Short-billed dowitcher  
Virginia rail  
Lesser scaup  
Green-winged teal  
Red-breasted merganser  
Kestrel  
Forsters tern  
Northern harrier  
Northern flicker  
Ruby-crowned kinglet  
Saltmarsh sharptailed sparrow  
Yellow-bellied sapsucker  
Eastern phoebe  
Chipping sparrow  
Common grackle

#### Summer Residents

Painted bunting  
Summer tanager  
Parula warbler  
Red-eyed vireo  
White-eyed vireo  
Great-crested flycatcher  
Roseate spoonbill  
Swallow-tailed kite  
Gull-billed tern  
Least tern  
Barn swallow



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### Salt Marsh Invertebrates

*The waters in the Theodore Roosevelt Area have helped to sustain human life for thousands of years. Some of animals that support the environment are listed below.*

#### Salt Marsh Invertebrates

Oyster  
Side swimmers  
Fish lice  
Barnacles  
Ribbed mussel  
Squid  
Periwinkle snail  
Marine worms

#### Crabs

Blue crab  
Fiddle crab  
Marsh crab  
Stone crab

#### Shrimp

White shrimp  
Pink shrimp  
Brown shrimp  
Grass shrimp  
Snapping shrimp

